## **5E Lesson Plan**

**Grade Level:** 6

Subject: Life Science

**Topic:** Human Impact on Bird Population Densities

Standard: 6.L2U3.11 - Explain how human activities can affect the stability and biodiversity of

ecosystems.

**Engage** 

Objective: Capture students' interest and assess prior knowledge.

**Activity:** 

- 1. Show students a series of images depicting various environments (urban, suburban, rural, and wilderness) and ask them to observe and discuss the potential presence of birds in each area.
- 2. Pose questions to the students:
  - Where do you think you would find the most birds? Why?
  - o How might human activities in these areas affect bird populations?
- 3. Present a short video or news clip highlighting a recent case of habitat destruction or urbanization and its effects on local bird populations.

## Materials:

- Images of different environments
- Video clip/news article

# **Explore**

**Objective:** Provide hands-on experience to investigate the concept.

## **Activity:**

- 1. Divide students into small groups and assign each group an area of the school to investigate.
- Provide each group with data sets on bird population densities from the different cameras and human activity indicators (e.g., noise levels, presence of green spaces) for their assigned environment.
- 3. Have students analyze the data to identify patterns and correlations between human activity and bird population densities.

#### Materials:

- Data sets on bird populations and human activity
- Graph paper/computers for data analysis
- Chart paper for group presentations

## **Explain**

**Objective:** Develop a deeper understanding through explanation and discussion.

#### **Activity:**

- 1. Each group presents their findings to the class, explaining how human activity impacts bird populations in their assigned environment.
- 2. Facilitate a class discussion on the following points:
  - What patterns did you observe across different areas?
  - o How do human activities like noise affect bird populations?
  - What are some specific examples of human activities that either harm or help bird populations?

#### Materials:

- Student presentations
- Interactive whiteboard or chart paper for class notes

#### **Elaborate**

**Objective:** Extend understanding to new but related concepts.

#### **Activity:**

- 1. Introduce a nesting box or specific food to see if it makes a difference with the activities of the birds.
- 2. Have students work in pairs to develop their own conservation plan for a local bird species, considering the human impacts discussed.
- 3. Each pair will create a poster or digital presentation of their conservation plan, detailing the steps to mitigate human impacts and promote bird population recovery.

#### Materials:

- Case study materials
- Poster paper or computers for digital presentations

• Art supplies (markers, colored pencils)

## **Evaluate**

**Objective:** Assess student understanding and learning.

## **Activity:**

- Conduct a quiz or short test on the key concepts discussed (human impacts on ecosystems, specific human activities affecting bird populations, conservation strategies).
- 2. Use a rubric to evaluate the conservation plans and presentations created by the student pairs.
- 3. Have students write a reflective essay on what they learned about human impacts on bird populations and what actions they can take to help conserve local bird species.

#### Materials:

- Quiz/test materials
- Rubric for assessing presentations
- Essay guidelines

## **Materials List:**

- Images of various areas of the school
- Video clip/news article on habitat destruction/urbanization
- Data sets on bird populations and human activity
- Graph paper/computers
- Chart paper
- Interactive whiteboard
- Case study materials
- Poster paper/computers for digital presentations
- Art supplies
- Quiz/test materials
- Rubric
- Essay guidelines

#### **Assessment:**

- Group presentations on data analysis
- Class discussion participation
- Conservation plan poster/digital presentation
- Quiz/test on key concepts
- Reflective essay